



WELCOME to 9th Grade World History Mr. Duncan

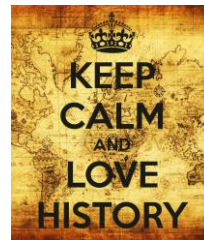


Mr. Duncan's History Class

- 2nd Block APUSH
- 3rd Block AP Euro
- Hawk Time AP Euro
- 4th Block Honors World History

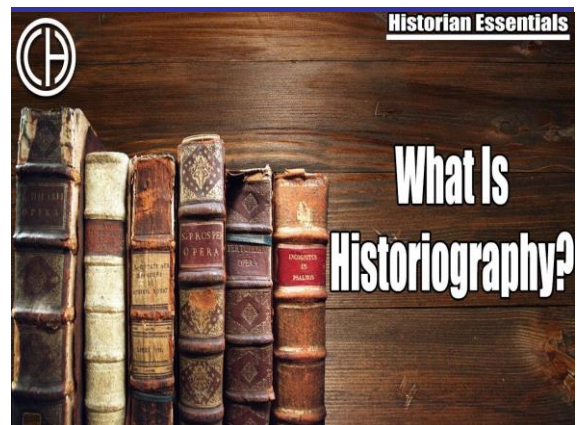



Today's Agenda



- 1. Welcome
- 2. Procedures
- 3. Syllabus
- 4. History Herald and Website
 - www.MrDuncansHistoryClass.com
- 5. Rules and regulations
- 6. YOU
- 7. Into

HISTORY IS?



HISTORIOGRAPHY

The History of History

Mr. Duncan
Merrol Hyde History
Department

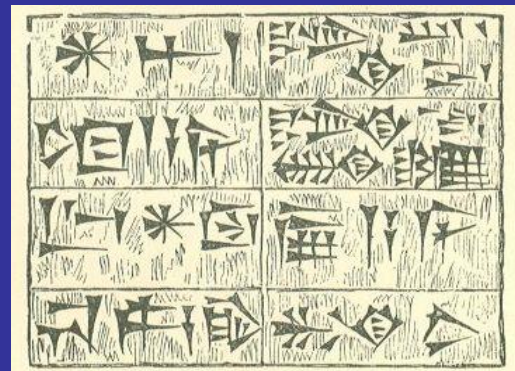
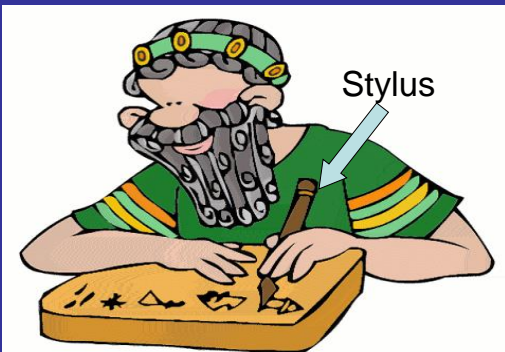


PICTOGRAPHIC WRITING



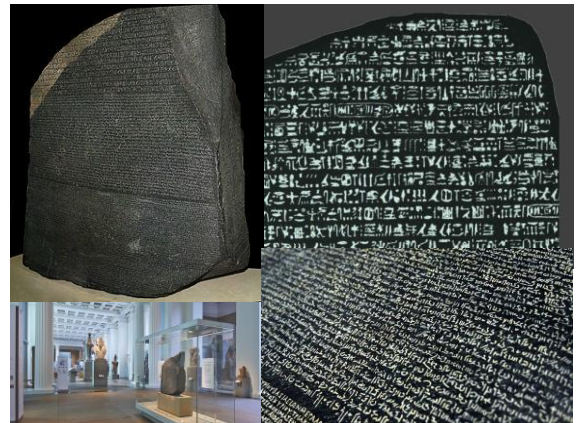
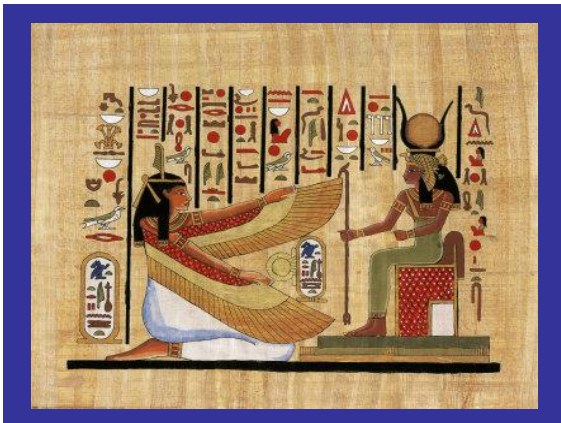


Cuneiform – Wedge Shaped





HIEROGLYPHICS



<i>Kan</i>	<i>Chicchan</i>	<i>Cimi</i>	<i>Manik</i>	<i>Lama:</i>
<i>Muluc</i>	<i>Oc</i>	<i>Cbuen</i>	<i>Eb</i>	<i>Been</i>
<i>Ix</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Cib</i>	<i>Caban</i>	<i>Etz'nab</i>
<i>Cauac</i>	<i>Abau</i>	<i>Imix</i>	<i>Ik</i>	<i>Akbal</i>

Mayan Hieroglyphs

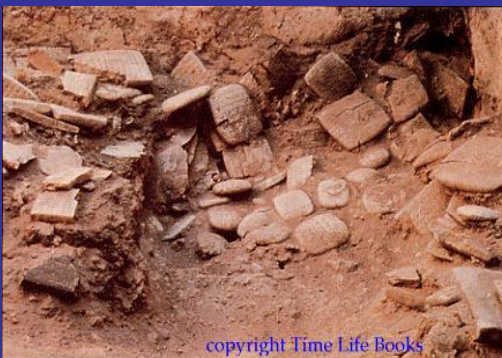


Modern Hieroglyphs?!



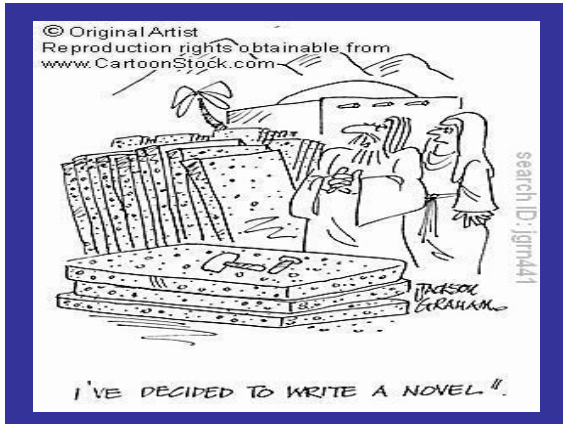
By 3500bc writing
 By 3000bc standardized
 By 2400bc
 24 Hieroglyphic consonants
 Vowels will develop in Syria
 Reading left to right
 900bc Phoenicians spread the
 concept

Clay Tablets

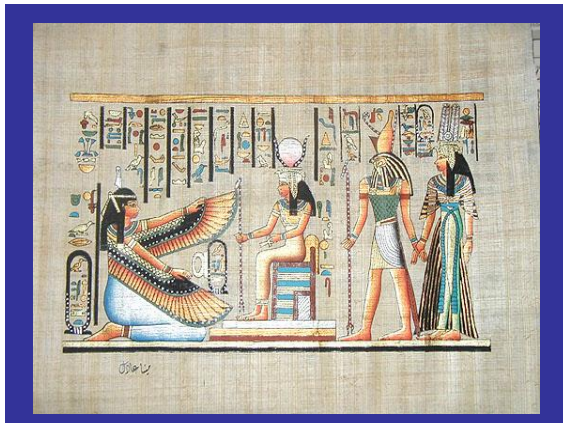


copyright Time Life Books



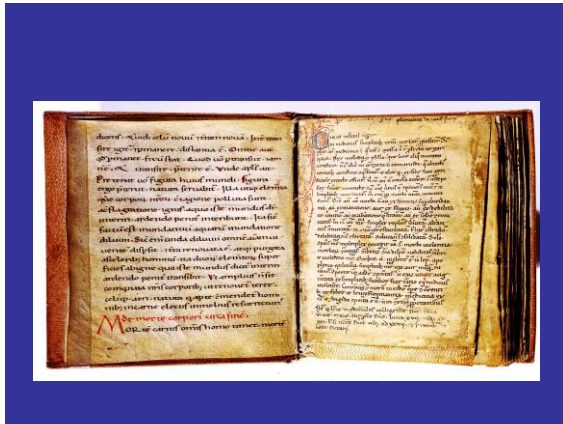


Papyrus

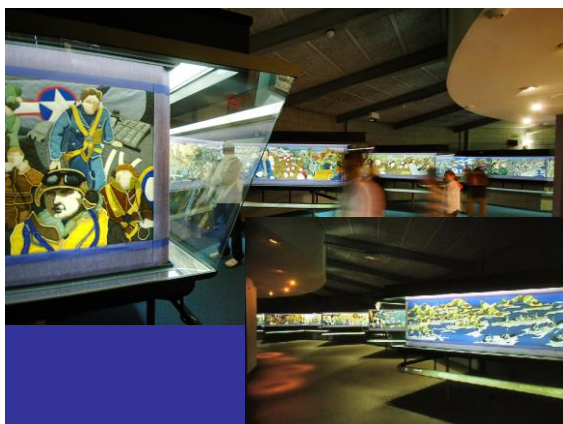
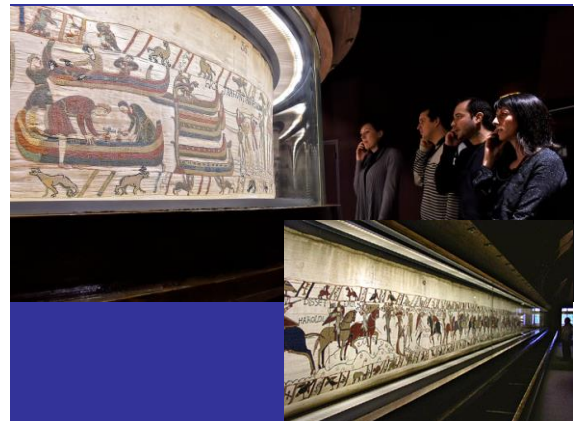
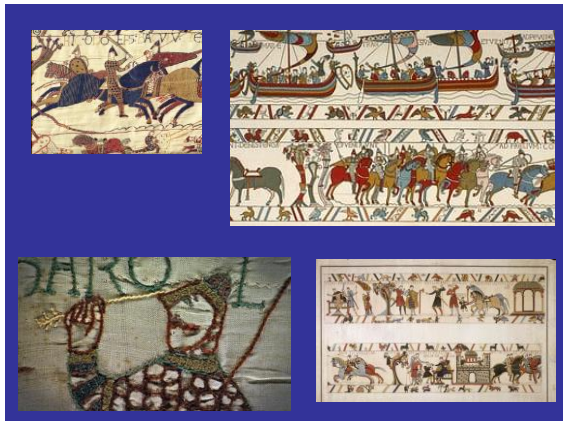


Vellum





Cloth



- Ink - water and vegetable dye
- Reeds - quills
- 19th steel tips
- fountain pen



1948
ball point pen

Why and What to Record

- History and Time
- Sacred and Ordinary days Lunar calendar
- Solar calendar - Mexico and Egypt
- 7 day calendar - Sumerians
- solar to Roman calendar

Egyptian Calendar



Mayan Calendar



- 275 BC MANETHO collects Egyptian annuals and chronicles
- Writes - "history of the Greek peoples"



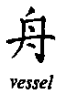
Chinese Historiography

- Chinese - Earliest Civilization
- 30,000 to 40,000 pictograms
- 300 oldest core characters





boat



vessel



eight



mouth

- The Chinese word for boat is made up of three component radicals.
- The first boat mentioned in the Bible is Noah's ark. Just how many people or "mouths" were aboard? Genesis 7:13 tells us: *"In the selfsame day entered Noah, and Shem, and Ham, and Japheth, the sons of Noah, and Noah's wife, and the three wives of his sons with them, into the ark."*
- Yet the Chinese language -- predating the Hebrew in which the Old Testament was written by at least 700 years -- records this fact in perfect detail.



trees

+



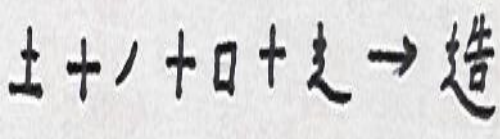
woman

=

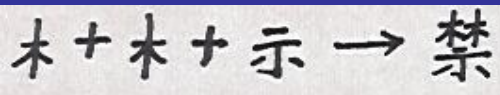


desire, covet

- The word "covet" or "desire" pictures a woman making a decision between two trees. Genesis shows us that there were two significant trees side by side in the garden from which to choose.



dust + life + mouth + motion = Creation



tree + tree + command = Forbidden

- One of the longest continuous History
 - 3 times -
 - Mongols
 - Manchurians
 - Japanese WWII

Keep cultural History
4000bc to present

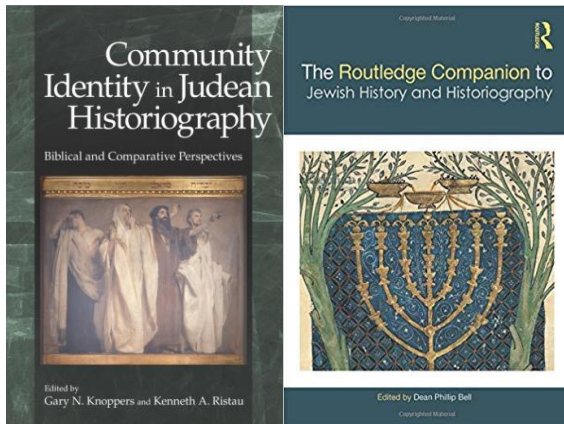
- Only Israel has same

- Culturally superior to all cultures
- Morals, behavior, relations to others, being polite, code of etiquette Class System
- Scholars and Historians in highest class
- Businessmen and soldiers in lowest class
- No international trade
- Mountain and Seas - Land and resources
- History records the proper way to live
Mandate of Heaven

- the SHIH

- Responsible for keeping the mandate of heaven and could redistribute the mandate
- Original picture man keeping record during and archery contest
- Kept religious calendar - astrologer
- Government contracts and documents
- Secretary to reigning monarchs
- Daily reports to ancestral spirits
- To become - took civil service exam A history test - one shot Anyone could take over 5 texts Study gets you ahead





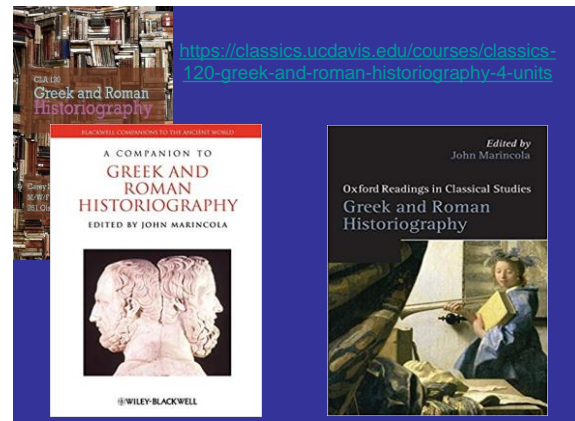
Hebrew Historiography

- Old Testament - book of history
- 5 books –Pentateuch
 - Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, & Deuteronomy
- Moses
- Goes back to the beginning and goes forward
- Historical Memory 1st truly historical narrative of considerable scope and High accuracy



Hebrew Historiography

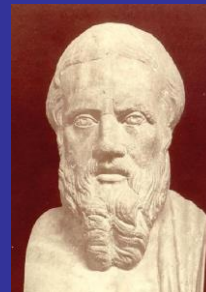
- Dealing with NATION and its place
- Different from other civilizations in that it records setbacks and failures
- Exodus from Egypt is core event
- History is element that tied them together
- Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, ect
- God involved in history covenants, promises, prophecy Ethical figures
- History is going somewhere



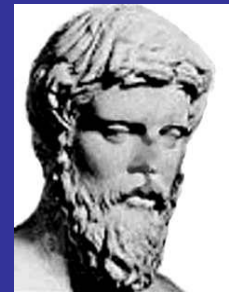
<https://classics.ucdavis.edu/courses/classics-120-greek-and-roman-historiography-4-units>

Greek and Roman historiography

- Criticism look at stories
- Cadmus of Miletus
- Prose instead of poetry
- Hecataes of Miletus
 - I do not believe what I hear - investigate it
- Traveled to Egypt, Greece, Assyria, Persia



Herodotus
Father of History



Plutarch
Father of Biography

- HERODOTUS Father of History
 - First complete and systematic historical work by an author
- Myths, legends, biography, events - read aloud
- PLUTARCH - Father of Biography

Medieval Historiography

- Looks to Hebrew Hist..
- Chronicles
- Clergy are historians
- Linear view
- First to divide time into divisions –

Patriarchal



Mosiactal



Christian

Medieval Historiography

- Teaches lessons, not just facts Time is how God works out his plan
- Hagiography - bio of saints and lives



- Hero of middle ages Empires dissolving - libraries kept by monks

Renaissance Historiography

- Humanistic
- God moves from center to Man being the center
- New Historical Periods

Greeks and Romans, Middle Ages, New Golden Age

- Accept linear view - Not clergy, looked to GR and ROM Civic pride and Nationalism Manuscript search

Reformation Historiography

- Question the past
- Protestantism
- Go back to bible as example

Enlightenment Historiography

Age of Reason

- Deism
- Voltaire writes first Modern History
 - History of Charles the 12th
 - Age of Louis 14th

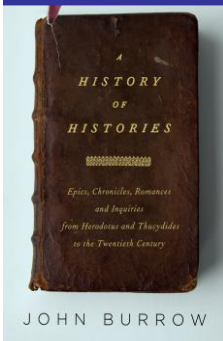
Romanticism Historiography

- Emotion
- Germans
- Medieval period Castles and Ivanhoe
- Nationalism
- Germany Italy Belgium Greece
- Folkgiest - Spirit of the people
- Oriental, Greeko - Roman, Modern

Modern Historiography

- Looks to the Renaissance
- Humans and their events

8 Levels of Historiography

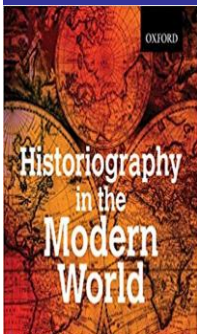


- Hebrew
- Classical – Greek/Roman
- Medieval
- Renaissance
- Reformation
- Enlightenment
- Romanticism
- Modern

8 Levels of Historiography and their relationship

- Hebrew
- **Classical – Greek/Roman**
- Medieval
- **Renaissance**
- Reformation
- **Enlightenment**
- **Romanticism**
- **Modern**

7 Schools of History Today



Great Man Theory
Spiritual or Idealistic
Scientific or Technical
Economic
Social
Physiological
Geographical

